

Table 11.1.1. Gender distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item a: “At work”.

	Gender			p
	Total respondents	Male	Female	
	n=1495 %	n=745 %	n=750 %	
1. English	40.5	42.7	38.3	0.092
2. French	1.6	1.1	2.1	0.148
3. German	4.7	5.0	4.4	0.626
4. Russian	1.8	1.6	2.0	0.699
5. Spanish	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.342
6. Italian	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.000
7. Swedish	18.1	16.3	20.0	0.070
8. Finnish	4.3	4.6	4.1	0.705
9. Other	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.579
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	13.7	10.0	0.031

Table 11.1.2. Age group distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item a: “At work”.

	Age					p
	Total respondents	15–24	25–44	45–64	65–79	
	n=1495 %	n=233 %	n=519 %	n=566 %	n=178 %	
1. English	40.5	26.7	65.9	33.5	7.3	< 0.001
2. French	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.6	0	0.296 ^a
3. German	4.7	1.7	5.0	6.2	2.2	0.019
4. Russian	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.5	0.6	0.341 ^a
5. Spanish	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.5	0	0.425 ^a
6. Italian	0.4	0	0.4	0.9	0	0.250 ^a
7. Swedish	18.1	10.3	28.3	16.8	3.4	< 0.001
8. Finnish	4.3	2.2	5.0	5.3	1.7	0.055
9. Other	0.9	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.342 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	2.2	1.7	17.8	34.3	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 11.1.3. Residential distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item a: “At work”.

1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Area				p
		1	2	3	4	
		n=640 %	n=322 %	n=254 %	n=280 %	
1. English	40.5	54.6	34.9	32.9	21.9	< 0.001
2. French	1.6	3.5	0.2	0	0.5	< 0.001
3. German	4.7	6.3	5.5	1.7	2.4	0.005
4. Russian	1.8	2.6	0.7	0.5	2.5	0.049 ^a
5. Spanish	0.7	1.0	0.4	0	0.5	0.327 ^a
6. Italian	0.4	0.9	0	0	0.5	0.183 ^a
7. Swedish	18.1	25.7	21.7	8.9	5.3	< 0.001
8. Finnish	4.3	4.5	4.6	2.5	5.1	0.446
9. Other	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.4	0.412 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	6.6	11.8	13.6	22.3	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.**Table 11.1.4.** Educational distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item a: “At work”.

1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system), 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Education					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=167 %	n=250 %	n=680 %	n=148 %	n=226 %	
1. English	40.5	4.2	16.0	42.6	64.2	76.0	< 0.001
2. French	1.6	0	0.8	1.2	0.7	5.8	< 0.001 ^a
3. German	4.7	0	1.6	3.1	9.5	12.4	< 0.001
4. Russian	1.8	0	2.0	1.5	2.0	4.0	0.049 ^a
5. Spanish	0.7	0	0.4	0.9	0	0.9	0.522 ^a
6. Italian	0.4	0	0	0.4	0	1.8	0.030 ^a
7. Swedish	18.1	1.2	5.2	16.3	29.1	44.0	< 0.001
8. Finnish	4.3	0	3.6	4.0	3.4	8.9	< 0.001
9. Other	0.9	0	0.8	0.4	3.4	1.3	0.007 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	50.3	15.2	6.9	1.4	0.4	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 11.1.5. Occupation distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item a: “At work”.

1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Occupation					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=77	n=403	n=344	n=88	n=401	
		%	%	%	%	%	
1. English	40.5	66.2	65.0	44.6	23.9	23.4	< 0.001
2. French	1.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	0	0.5	0.077
3. German	4.7	16.9	7.9	3.8	0	2.0	< 0.001
4. Russian	1.8	3.9	2.5	2.6	0	1.0	0.167
5. Spanish	0.7	0	0.2	0.9	0	0.7	0.627 ^a
6. Italian	0.4	2.6	0.7	0.3	0	0	0.027 ^a
7. Swedish	18.1	35.1	32.3	21.0	10.2	5.2	< 0.001
8. Finnish	4.3	6.5	5.5	5.0	5.7	3.7	0.741
9. Other	0.9	0	1.7	1.7	0	0	0.041 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	6.5	3.7	9.6	12.5	23.9	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.**Table 11.2.1.** Gender distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item b: “At school or in my studies”.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Gender		p
		Male	Female	
		n=745	n=750	
		%	%	
1. English	19.1	18.7	19.5	0.742
2. French	1.7	0.9	2.5	0.028
3. German	2.4	2.1	2.7	0.613
4. Russian	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.726
5. Spanish	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.002
6. Italian	0.3	0	0.5	0.125
7. Swedish	9.6	7.7	11.5	0.014
8. Finnish	1.8	1.3	2.3	0.244
9. Other	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.726
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	13.7	10.0	0.031

Table 11.2.2. Age group distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item b: “At school or in my studies”.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Age				p
		15–24 n=233 %	25–44 n=519 %	45–64 n=566 %	65–79 n=178 %	
		1. English	19.1	60.8	22.0	
2. French	1.7	6.5	1.0	0.7	1.1	< 0.001 ^a
3. German	2.4	9.5	1.5	0.5	1.1	< 0.001
4. Russian	0.5	1.7	0	0.7	0	0.017 ^a
5. Spanish	0.9	4.7	0.6	0.2	0	< 0.001 ^a
6. Italian	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0	0.804 ^a
7. Swedish	9.6	38.2	8.1	1.6	1.7	< 0.001
8. Finnish	1.8	5.6	1.5	0.9	0.6	< 0.001 ^a
9. Other	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.2	0	0.149 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	2.2	1.7	17.8	34.3	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 11.2.3. Residential distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item b: “At school or in my studies”.

1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Area				p
		1 n=640 %	2 n=322 %	3 n=254 %	4 n=280 %	
		1. English	19.1	25.9	17.1	
2. French	1.7	2.7	1.9	1.1	0	0.032 ^a
3. German	2.4	3.8	2.2	0.5	1.1	0.009
4. Russian	0.5	0.8	0.2	0	0.8	0.391 ^a
5. Spanish	0.9	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.023 ^a
6. Italian	0.3	0.5	0.2	0	0	0.440 ^a
7. Swedish	9.6	12.5	9.3	6.0	6.4	0.004
8. Finnish	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.2	2.1	0.858
9. Other	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.5	0	0.266 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	6.6	11.8	13.6	22.3	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 11.2.4. Educational distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item b: “At school or in my studies”.
1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system), 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Education					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=167	n=250	n=680	n=148	n=226	
		%	%	%	%	%	
1. English	19.1	7.2	28.0	15.3	23.5	27.9	< 0.001
2. French	1.7	1.2	2.4	1.5	0	3.5	0.092 ^a
3. German	2.4	1.2	4.4	1.6	2.7	3.5	0.084
4. Russian	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.3	0	0.4	0.402 ^a
5. Spanish	0.9	0	2.4	0.4	0	2.2	0.006 ^a
6. Italian	0.3	0	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.711 ^a
7. Swedish	9.6	6.0	17.2	7.8	6.7	11.1	< 0.001
8. Finnish	1.8	0	4.0	1.3	1.4	2.2	0.022 ^a
9. Other	0.5	0	0	1.0	0	0.9	0.222 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	50.3	15.2	6.9	1.4	0.4	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 11.2.5. Occupation distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item b: “At school or in my studies”.
1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Occupation					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=77	n=403	n=344	n=88	n=401	
		%	%	%	%	%	
1. English	19.1	10.4	23.3	13.1	10.2	10.0	< 0.001
2. French	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.7	0	0.5	0.428 ^a
3. German	2.4	1.3	2.7	1.7	1.1	0.2	0.076
4. Russian	0.5	0	0.7	0.3	0	0.2	0.684 ^a
5. Spanish	0.9	0	1.2	0.6	0	0.5	0.523 ^a
6. Italian	0.3	0	0.5	0	0	0	0.340 ^a
7. Swedish	9.6	1.3	7.9	7.8	8.0	4.2	0.047
8. Finnish	1.8	2.6	2.0	2.6	1.1	0.5	0.199
9. Other	0.5	0	0.7	0.6	2.3	0	0.094 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	6.5	3.7	9.6	12.5	23.9	< 0.001

Table 11.3.1. Gender distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item c: “At home”.

	Total respondents	Gender		p
		Male	Female	
		n=745	n=750	
		%	%	
1. English	14.4	14.0	14.8	0.659
2. French	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.774
3. German	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.646
4. Russian	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.547
5. Spanish	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.547
6. Italian	0.1	0	0.3	0.500
7. Swedish	5.8	5.5	6.1	0.659
8. Finnish	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.000
9. Other	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.000
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	13.7	10.0	0.031

Table 11.3.2. Age group distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item c: “At home”.

	Total respondents	Age				p
		15–24	25–44	45–64	65–79	
		n=233	n=519	n=566	n=178	
		%	%	%	%	
1. English	14.4	25.4	20.8	7.4	3.4	< 0.001
2. French	0.8	2.1	0.8	0.5	0	0.064 ^a
3. German	1.3	3.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.071 ^a
4. Russian	0.7	1.7	0	1.1	0.6	0.049 ^a
5. Spanish	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.381 ^a
6. Italian	0.1	0	0	0.2	0	0.650 ^a
7. Swedish	5.8	9.4	7.3	4.1	2.2	0.002
8. Finnish	2.7	3.0	1.5	3.7	1.7	0.124
9. Other	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0	0.697 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	2.2	1.7	17.8	34.3	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 11.3.3. Residential distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item c: “At home”.

1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Area				p
		1	2	3	4	
		n=640 %	n=322 %	n=254 %	n=280 %	
1. English	14.4	19.4	14.4	12.1	5.2	< 0.001
2. French	0.8	1.4	1.1	0	0	0.068 ^a
3. German	1.3	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.334 ^a
4. Russian	0.7	1.4	0	0.5	0.5	0.116 ^a
5. Spanish	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.2	0	0.018 ^a
6. Italian	0.1	0	0.5	0	0	0.125 ^a
7. Swedish	5.8	6.7	6.9	6.2	2.3	0.044
8. Finnish	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.4	0.949
9. Other	0.7	0.8	0.7	0	0.5	0.520 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	6.6	11.8	13.6	22.3	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.**Table 11.3.4.** Educational distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item c: “At home”.

1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system), 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Education					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=167 %	n=250 %	n=680 %	n=148 %	n=226 %	
1. English	14.4	1.8	14.8	14.6	14.8	24.3	< 0.001
2. French	0.8	0	1.2	0.4	0	2.7	0.008 ^a
3. German	1.3	0	1.6	1.0	0	3.6	0.008 ^a
4. Russian	0.7	0.6	2.4	0.4	0	0.4	0.022 ^a
5. Spanish	0.7	0	0.4	0.9	0	1.8	0.191 ^a
6. Italian	0.1	0	0.4	0	0	0	0.297 ^a
7. Swedish	5.8	1.2	5.6	5.4	6.7	11.1	0.001
8. Finnish	2.7	0	4.8	2.2	2.7	3.1	0.041
9. Other	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0	1.8	0.169 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	50.3	15.2	6.9	1.4	0.4	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 11.3.5. Occupation distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item c: “At home”.

1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Occupation					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=77	n=403	n=344	n=88	n=401	
		%	%	%	%	%	
1. English	14.4	9.1	21.8	9.9	8.0	11.0	< 0.001
2. French	0.8	0	1.2	0.6	0	0.5	0.522 ^a
3. German	1.3	2.6	1.7	1.2	0	0.2	0.139 ^a
4. Russian	0.7	0	0.5	0.9	0	0.2	0.653 ^a
5. Spanish	0.7	0	1.2	0.6	0	0.5	0.522 ^a
6. Italian	0.1	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.685 ^a
7. Swedish	5.8	5.2	7.4	7.0	3.4	3.0	0.042
8. Finnish	2.7	6.5	2.5	3.8	3.4	1.5	0.099
9. Other	0.7	0	0.7	0.6	0	0.5	0.870 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	6.5	3.7	9.6	12.5	23.9	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.**Table 11.4.1.** Gender distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item d: “With hobbies”.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Gender		p
		Male	Female	
		n=745	n=750	
		%	%	
1. English	16.3	21.1	11.5	< 0.001
2. French	0.5	0	1.1	0.008
3. German	2.2	2.4	2.0	0.602
4. Russian	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.507
5. Spanish	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.725
6. Italian	0.2	0	0.4	0.250
7. Swedish	4.7	5.9	3.6	0.039
8. Finnish	3.1	3.4	2.9	0.659
9. Other	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.000
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	13.7	10.0	0.039

Table 11.4.2. Age group distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item d: “With hobbies”.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Age				p
		15–24 n=233 %	25–44 n=519 %	45–64 n=566 %	65–79 n=178 %	
		1. English	16.3	22.8	23.7	
2. French	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0	0.476 ^a
3. German	2.2	0.9	2.3	2.7	1.7	0.430 ^a
4. Russian	0.6	0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.283 ^a
5. Spanish	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	0	0.457 ^a
6. Italian	0.2	0.4	0	0.4	0	0.446 ^a
7. Swedish	4.7	4.3	5.6	4.8	2.3	0.337
8. Finnish	3.1	4.7	1.7	4.1	1.7	0.041
9. Other	0.3	0.4	0.6	0	0	0.251 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	2.2	1.7	17.8	34.3	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 11.4.3. Residential distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item d: “With hobbies”.

1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Area				p
		1 n=640 %	2 n=322 %	3 n=254 %	4 n=280 %	
		1. English	16.3	20.8	14.3	
2. French	0.5	0.9	0.8	0	0	0.212 ^a
3. German	2.2	2.6	3.3	1.3	0.7	0.099
4. Russian	0.6	0.9	0	0.5	0.6	0.400 ^a
5. Spanish	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.910 ^a
6. Italian	0.2	0.5	0	0	0	0.198 ^a
7. Swedish	4.7	6.2	4.7	5.0	1.3	0.015
8. Finnish	3.1	3.1	4.3	2.2	2.5	0.500
9. Other	0.3	0.6	0	0.5	0	0.361 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	6.6	11.8	13.6	22.3	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 11.4.4. Educational distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item d: “With hobbies”.

1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system), 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Education					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=167	n=250	n=680	n=148	n=226	
		%	%	%	%	%	
1. English	16.3	3.0	10.8	16.3	21.6	30.1	< 0.001
2. French	0.5	0	0.4	0.1	0	3.1	< 0.001 ^a
3. German	2.2	0	1.6	1.5	0.7	7.6	< 0.001 ^a
4. Russian	0.6	0	1.2	0.1	0	1.8	0.017 ^a
5. Spanish	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0	0.4	0.913 ^a
6. Italian	0.2	0	0.4	0	0	0.9	0.104 ^a
7. Swedish	4.7	0	3.2	4.0	10.1	8.8	< 0.001
8. Finnish	3.1	0	4.8	2.2	2.0	5.8	0.003
9. Other	0.3	0	0	0.1	0	1.3	0.024 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	50.3	15.2	6.9	1.4	0.4	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 11.4.5. Occupation distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item d: “With hobbies”.

1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Occupation					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=77	n=403	n=344	n=88	n=401	
		%	%	%	%	%	
1. English	16.3	16.9	25.8	11.0	3.4	13.2	< 0.001
2. French	0.5	0	1.0	0.6	0	0	0.262 ^a
3. German	2.2	2.6	4.2	2.6	0	1.0	0.026
4. Russian	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.6	0	0	0.278 ^a
5. Spanish	0.5	0	0.7	0.3	0	0.2	0.683 ^a
6. Italian	0.2	0	0.7	0.3	0	0	0.367 ^a
7. Swedish	4.7	13.0	7.4	3.5	3.4	2.5	< 0.001
8. Finnish	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.2	1.1	2.7	0.795
9. Other	0.3	2.6	0.5	0.3	0	0	0.017 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	6.5	3.7	9.6	12.5	23.9	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 11.5.1. Gender distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item e: “With friends”.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Gender		p
		Male n=745 %	Female n=750 %	
		1. English	22.9	
2. French	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.823
3. German	3.7	3.5	3.9	0.784
4. Russian	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.000
5. Spanish	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.178
6. Italian	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.686
7. Swedish	8.6	9.0	8.1	0.580
8. Finnish	3.8	4.0	3.6	0.687
9. Other	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.000
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	13.7	10.0	0.031

Table 11.5.2. Age group distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item e: “With friends”.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Age				p
		15–24 n=233 %	25–44 n=519 %	45–64 n=566 %	65–79 n=178 %	
		1. English	22.9	35.8	34.0	
2. French	1.3	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.157 ^a
3. German	3.7	4.7	3.3	3.9	3.4	0.793
4. Russian	1.0	2.2	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.073 ^a
5. Spanish	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.2	0	0.127 ^a
6. Italian	0.3	0.9	0	0.5	0	0.179 ^a
7. Swedish	8.6	11.2	10.6	6.7	5.1	0.018
8. Finnish	3.8	5.2	3.3	4.2	2.3	0.393
9. Other	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.499 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	2.2	1.7	17.8	34.3	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 11.5.3. Residential distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item e: “With friends”.

1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Area				p
		1	2	3	4	
		n=640 %	n=322 %	n=254 %	n=280 %	
1. English	22.9	33.1	19.4	13.7	12.1	< 0.001
2. French	1.3	2.8	0.7	0	0	< 0.001 ^a
3. German	3.7	4.5	4.3	2.4	2.4	0.273
4. Russian	1.0	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.102 ^a
5. Spanish	0.6	1.2	0	0.2	0.4	0.112 ^a
6. Italian	0.3	0.4	0.2	0	0.5	0.730 ^a
7. Swedish	8.6	11.9	6.9	7.3	4.2	< 0.001
8. Finnish	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.2	3.2	0.836
9. Other	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.426 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	6.6	11.8	13.6	22.3	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.**Table 11.5.4.** Educational distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item e: “With friends”.

1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system), 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Education					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=167 %	n=250 %	n=680 %	n=148 %	n=226 %	
1. English	22.9	4.2	20.5	19.6	29.7	46.5	< 0.001
2. French	1.3	0	1.2	0.3	0	6.7	< 0.001 ^a
3. German	3.7	0	2.8	3.4	2.0	8.4	< 0.001
4. Russian	1.0	1.2	2.8	0.4	0	0.9	0.014 ^a
5. Spanish	0.6	0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.795 ^a
6. Italian	0.3	0.6	0.4	0	0	1.3	0.046 ^a
7. Swedish	8.6	1.2	6.4	6.6	12.2	19.6	< 0.001
8. Finnish	3.8	0.6	5.6	2.8	3.4	6.6	0.007
9. Other	0.8	0	1.2	0.4	0	2.7	0.008 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	50.3	15.2	6.9	1.4	0.4	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 11.5.5. Occupation distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item e: “With friends”
1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Occupation					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=77 %	n=403 %	n=344 %	n=88 %	n=401 %	
1. English	22.9	35.1	37.0	18.9	14.8	9.7	< 0.001
2. French	1.3	2.6	2.7	0.3	0	0.7	0.015 ^a
3. German	3.7	13.0	6.0	3.2	1.1	0.5	< 0.001
4. Russian	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.2	0	0.3	0.431 ^a
5. Spanish	0.6	0	0.5	1.7	0	0	0.028 ^a
6. Italian	0.3	0	0.7	0	0	0	0.148 ^a
7. Swedish	8.6	15.6	13.9	7.3	8.0	3.2	< 0.001
8. Finnish	3.8	6.5	4.2	4.1	5.7	2.5	0.356
9. Other	0.8	2.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0	0.051 ^a
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	6.5	3.7	9.6	12.5	23.9	< 0.001

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 11.6.1. Gender distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item f: “While travelling”.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Gender		p
		Male	Female	
		n=745 %	n=750 %	
1. English	64.2	58.1	70.3	< 0.001
2. French	4.6	3.4	5.9	0.026
3. German	12.8	11.4	14.1	0.122
4. Russian	2.7	2.6	2.8	0.873
5. Spanish	4.3	2.4	6.1	< 0.001
6. Italian	2.5	1.6	3.3	0.044
7. Swedish	24.3	22.0	26.5	0.047
8. Finnish	2.8	3.0	2.7	0.756
9. Other	2.2	2.6	1.9	0.384
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	13.7	10.0	0.031

Table 11.6.2. Age group distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item f: “While travelling”.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Age				p
		15–24 n=233 %	25–44 n=519 %	45–64 n=566 %	65–79 n=178 %	
		1. English	64.2	73.0	81.3	
2. French	4.6	5.2	6.9	3.2	2.2	0.010
3. German	12.8	10.7	14.6	12.4	11.2	0.397
4. Russian	2.7	2.6	1.7	3.2	3.4	0.443
5. Spanish	4.3	3.4	5.4	4.2	2.3	0.287
6. Italian	2.5	1.7	2.7	3.2	1.1	0.383
7. Swedish	24.3	22.4	29.9	22.9	15.2	< 0.001
8. Finnish	2.8	1.3	2.9	3.5	1.7	0.270
9. Other	2.2	0.4	3.9	1.8	1.1	0.010
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	2.2	1.7	17.8	34.3	< 0.001

Table 11.6.3. Residential distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item f: “While travelling”.

1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Area				p
		1 n=640 %	2 n=322 %	3 n=254 %	4 n=280 %	
		1. English	64.2	76.2	61.0	
2. French	4.6	9.2	3.0	0.2	0.1	< 0.001
3. German	12.8	17.6	12.7	8.6	5.6	< 0.001
4. Russian	2.7	3.8	2.0	2.2	1.1	0.079
5. Spanish	4.3	7.2	2.8	3.5	0.3	< 0.001
6. Italian	2.5	4.1	1.2	1.9	0.9	0.006
7. Swedish	24.3	29.7	26.8	22.1	11.2	< 0.001
8. Finnish	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.5	4.5	0.186
9. Other	2.2	2.5	1.6	3.9	0.7	0.064
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	6.6	11.8	13.6	22.3	< 0.001

Table 11.6.4. Educational distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item f: “While travelling”.

1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system), 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Education					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=167	n=250	n=680	n=148	n=226	
		%	%	%	%	%	
1. English	64.2	15.0	49.8	70.3	82.4	91.2	< 0.001
2. French	4.6	0	2.0	2.9	4.0	17.3	< 0.001
3. German	12.8	2.4	4.8	8.7	14.1	41.2	< 0.001
4. Russian	2.7	1.2	2.8	1.6	0.7	8.0	< 0.001
5. Spanish	4.3	0	2.8	3.4	6.7	10.2	< 0.001
6. Italian	2.5	0	0.8	1.9	3.4	7.6	< 0.001
7. Swedish	24.3	5.4	14.0	22.5	32.4	50.7	< 0.001
8. Finnish	2.8	0.6	2.0	2.1	2.7	7.1	< 0.001
9. Other	2.2	0	0.8	2.2	1.3	6.2	< 0.001
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	50.3	15.2	6.9	1.4	0.4	< 0.001

Table 11.6.5. Occupational distribution in question 11: “Mark on the grid below what languages – excluding your mother tongue – you use and where you use them.” Item f: “While travelling”.

1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Total respondents n=1495 %	Occupation					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=77	n=403	n=344	n=88	n=401	
		%	%	%	%	%	
1. English	64.2	75.6	82.1	67.7	60.2	43.4	< 0.001
2. French	4.6	10.4	8.7	3.8	0	1.5	< 0.001
3. German	12.8	31.2	25.3	10.5	0	3.5	< 0.001
4. Russian	2.7	0	5.0	2.6	1.1	0.5	0.001
5. Spanish	4.3	2.6	7.7	4.7	3.4	1.8	0.002
6. Italian	2.5	7.8	4.2	1.5	0	1.0	< 0.001
7. Swedish	24.3	49.4	36.7	26.7	15.9	9.0	< 0.001
8. Finnish	2.8	6.5	4.0	1.7	3.4	2.5	0.155
9. Other	2.2	2.6	4.5	2.0	1.1	0.7	0.011
I do not use other languages than my mother tongue	11.8	6.5	3.7	9.6	12.5	23.9	< 0.001