

**Table 23a.1.** Gender distribution in statement 23a: “I feel that I know English as well as a native speaker.” The distribution does not include respondents who answered *not at all* to all items in question 22.

	Respondents with English skills  n=1296 %	Gender		p
		Male n=631 %	Female n=665 %	
		1. Yes	3.3	
2. No	94.2	94.1	94.3	
3. No opinion	2.5	2.5	2.4	

**Table 23a.2.** Age group distribution in statement 23a: “I feel that I know English as well as a native speaker.” The distribution does not include respondents who answered *not at all* to all items in question 22.

	Respondents with English skills  n=1296 %	Age				p
		15–24 n=228 %	25–44 n=516 %	45–64 n=454 %	65–79 n=97 %	
		1. Yes	3.3	6.6	3.9	
2. No	94.2	88.2	95.2	96.0	94.8	
3. No opinion	2.5	5.3	1.0	2.2	5.2	

**Table 23a.3.** Residential distribution in statement 23a: “I feel that I know English as well as a native speaker.” The distribution does not include respondents who answered *not at all* to all items in question 22.

1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Respondents with English skills  n=1296 %	Area				p
		1 n=584 %	2 n=280 %	3 n=215 %	4 n=217 %	
		1. Yes	3.3	5.2	0.9	
2. No	94.2	92.6	96.3	95.8	94.0	
3. No opinion	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.2	3.2	

**Table 23a.4.** Educational distribution in statement 23a: “I feel that I know English as well as a native speaker.” The distribution does not include respondents who answered *not at all* to all items in question 22.

1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system), 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

	Respondents with English skills		Education					p
	n=1296	1	2	3	4	5		
	%	n=75	n=208	n=638	n=144	n=223		
1. Yes	3.3	1.3	3.8	1.9	4.9	7.2	< 0.001 <sup>a</sup>	
2. No	94.2	92.0	89.9	96.5	93.8	91.9		
3. No opinion	2.5	6.7	6.3	1.6	1.4	0.9		

<sup>a</sup>Over 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

**Table 23a.5.** Occupation distribution in statement 23a: “I feel that I know English as well as a native speaker.” The distribution does not include respondents who answered *not at all* to all items in question 22.

1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Respondents with English skills		Occupation					p
	n=1296	1	2	3	4	5		
	%	n=73	n=390	n=312	n=76	n=289		
1. Yes	3.3	4.1	4.6	2.6	0	1.0	0.014 <sup>a</sup>	
2. No	94.2	95.9	94.6	94.2	98.7	95.8		
3. No opinion	2.5	0	0.8	3.2	1.3	3.1		

<sup>a</sup>Over 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

**Table 23b.1.** Gender distribution in statement 23b: “I feel that I know English better than Finns on average.”

	Respondents with English skills		Gender		p
	n=1298	Male	Female		
	%	n=630	n=668		
1. Yes	38.3	43.2	33.7	< 0.001	
2. No	52.5	46.8	55.8		
3. No opinion	9.2	10.0	8.5		

**Table 23b.2.** Age group distribution in statement 23b: “I feel that I know English better than Finns on average.”

	Respondents with English skills	Age				p
		15–24	25–44	45–64	65–79	
		n=1298	n=228	n=515	n=458	
	%	%	%	%	%	
1. Yes	38.3	48.7	48.7	25.5	18.8	< 0.001
2. No	52.5	41.7	41.2	66.7	70.8	
3. No opinion	9.2	9.6	10.1	7.8	10.4	

**Table 23b.3.** Residential distribution in statement 23b: “I feel that I know English better than Finns on average.”  
1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Respondents with English skills	Area				p
		1	2	3	4	
		n=1298	n=586	n=281	n=213	
	%	%	%	%	%	
1. Yes	38.3	50.1	31.2	29.9	23.9	< 0.001
2. No	52.5	42.2	58.8	58.2	66.5	
3. No opinion	9.2	7.7	10.0	12.0	9.5	

**Table 23b.4.** Educational distribution in statement 23b: “I feel that I know English better than Finns on average.”  
1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system),  
3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5:  
University degree.

	Respondents with English skills	Education					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=1298	n=73	n=208	n=643	n=142	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1. Yes	38.3	8.2	27.5	33.8	43.0	69.5	< 0.001
2. No	52.5	80.8	61.8	57.3	47.2	22.9	
3. No opinion	9.2	11.0	10.6	8.9	9.9	7.6	

**Table 23b.5.** Occupation distribution in statement 23b: “I feel that I know English better than Finns on average.”  
1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Respondents with English skills	Occupation					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=1298	n=73	n=389	n=311	n=77	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1. Yes	38.3	53.4	52.2	33.1	11.7	27.0	< 0.001
2. No	52.5	41.1	39.8	58.2	80.5	60.9	
3. No opinion	9.2	5.5	8.0	8.7	7.8	12.1	

**Table 23c.1.** Gender distribution in statement 23c: “I feel that I know English well enough.”

	Respondents with English skills	Gender		p
		Male	Female	
		n=1294	n=631	
	%	%	%	
1. Yes	43.7	44.2	43.2	0.869
2. No	53.0	52.3	53.6	
3. No opinion	3.3	3.5	3.2	

**Table 23c.2.** Age group distribution in statement 23c: “I feel that I know English well enough.”

	Respondents with English skills	Age				p
		15–24	25–44	45–64	65–79	
		n=1294	n=228	n=515	n=454	
	%	%	%	%	%	
1. Yes	43.7	61.4	54.5	28.6	14.6	< 0.001
2. No	53.0	33.3	43.2	68.1	81.3	
3. No opinion	3.3	5.3	2.3	3.3	4.2	

**Table 23c.3.** Residential distribution in statement 23c: “I feel that I know English well enough.”

1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Respondents with English skills	Area				p
		1	2	3	4	
		n=1294 %	n=585 %	n=279 %	n=212 %	
1. Yes	43.7	52.0	39.7	36.2	33.8	< 0.001
2. No	53.0	45.0	56.3	61.4	62.1	
3. No opinion	3.3	3.0	4.0	2.4	4.0	

**Table 23c.4.** Educational distribution in statement 23c: “I feel that I know English well enough.”

1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system), 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

	Respondents with English skills	Education					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=1294 %	n=73 %	n=208 %	n=639 %	n=142 %	
1. Yes	43.7	13.5	40.4	41.5	52.8	59.0	< 0.001
2. No	53.0	79.7	51.9	55.7	47.2	39.6	
3. No opinion	3.3	6.8	7.7	2.8	0	1.4	

**Table 23c.5.** Occupation distribution in statement 23c: “I feel that I know English well enough.”

1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Respondents with English skills	Occupation					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=1294 %	n=73 %	n=388 %	n=311 %	n=76 %	
1. Yes	43.7	52.1	46.4	42.3	28.9	34.3	< 0.001
2. No	53.0	47.9	52.3	55.2	68.4	59.5	
3. No opinion	3.3	0	1.3	2.6	2.6	6.2	

**Table 23d.1.** Gender distribution in statement 23d: “I am proud of my English skills.”

	Respondents with English skills	Gender			p
			Male	Female	
		n=1291	n=629	n=662	
	%	%	%		
1. Yes	38.1	37.7	38.5	0.061	
2. No	51.6	50.0	53.2		
3. No opinion	10.2	12.3	8.3		

**Table 23d.2.** Age group distribution in statement 23d: “I am proud of my English skills.”

	Respondents with English skills	Age				p
		15–24	25–44	45–64	65–79	
		n=1291	n=228	n=515	n=452	
	%	%	%	%	%	
1. Yes	38.1	53.7	47.9	23.7	16.0	< 0.001
2. No	51.6	32.8	42.1	67.5	74.5	
3. No opinion	10.2	13.5	10.1	8.8	9.6	

**Table 23d.3.** Residential distribution in statement 23d: “I am proud of my English skills.”

1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Respondents with English skills	Area				p
		1	2	3	4	
		n=1291	n=584	n=278	n=212	
	%	%	%	%	%	
1. Yes	38.1	43.2	33.7	35.1	32.9	0.006
2. No	51.6	45.4	58.1	54.2	57.8	
3. No opinion	10.2	11.4	8.2	10.7	9.3	

**Table 23d.4.** Educational distribution in statement 23d: “I am proud of my English skills.”

1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system), 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

	Respondents with English skills		Education					p
			1	2	3	4	5	
	n=1291	n=73	n=208	n=637	n=142	n=223		
	%	%	%	%	%	%		
1. Yes	38.1	16.4	33.7	37.0	44.4	50.0	< 0.001	
2. No	51.6	75.3	51.9	54.2	44.4	40.1		
3. No opinion	10.2	8.2	14.4	8.8	11.3	9.9		

**Table 23d.5.** Occupation distribution in statement 23d: “I am proud of my English skills.”

1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Respondents with English skills		Occupation					p
			1	2	3	4	5	
	n=1291	n=71	n=388	n=311	n=76	n=289		
	%	%	%	%	%	%		
1. Yes	38.1	45.1	41.6	36.5	29.3	29.3	< 0.001	
2. No	51.6	39.4	48.6	56.8	69.7	59.3		
3. No opinion	10.2	15.5	9.8	6.8	3.9	11.4		

**Table 23e.1.** Gender distribution in statement 23e: “I am ashamed of my English skills.”

	Respondents with English skills		Gender		p
			Male	Female	
	n=1293	n=630	n=663		
	%	%	%		
1. Yes	17.2	13.7	20.5	0.004	
2. No	76.7	79.7	73.9		
3. No opinion	6.1	6.7	5.6		

**Table 23e.2.** Age group distribution in statement 23e: “I am ashamed of my English skills.”

	Respondents with English skills  n=1293  %	Age				p
		15–24	25–44	45–64	65–79	
		n=227 %	n=514 %	n=452 %	n=100 %	
1. Yes	17.2	9.7	14.2	21.4	30.0	< 0.001
2. No	76.7	84.1	82.9	70.4	57.0	
3. No opinion	6.1	6.2	2.9	8.2	13.0	

**Table 23e.3.** Residential distribution in statement 23e: “I am ashamed of my English skills.”

1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Respondents with English skills  n=1293  %	Area				p
		1	2	3	4	
		n=583 %	n=279 %	n=210 %	n=220 %	
1. Yes	17.2	14.1	20.8	17.4	20.7	0.006
2. No	76.7	81.5	73.4	73.0	71.9	
3. No opinion	6.1	4.5	5.8	9.7	7.5	

**Table 23e.4.** Educational distribution in statement 23e: “I am ashamed of my English skills.”

1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system), 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

	Respondents with English skills  n=1293  %	Education					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=75 %	n=210 %	n=637 %	n=142 %	n=220 %	
1. Yes	17.2	22.7	21.9	18.6	15.5	7.7	< 0.001
2. No	76.7	65.3	70.0	76.1	78.9	87.3	
3. No opinion	6.1	12.0	8.1	5.3	5.6	5.0	



**Table 23e.5.** Occupation distribution in statement 23e: “I am ashamed of my English skills.”

1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Respondents with English skills	Occupation					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=70	n=388	n=312	n=75	n=291	
	n=1293						
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1. Yes	17.2	11.4	14.2	20.8	36.8	15.8	< 0.001
2. No	76.7	85.7	80.7	73.8	59.2	76.4	
3. No opinion	6.1	2.9	5.2	5.4	3.9	8.2	

**Table 23f.1.** Gender distribution in statement 23f: “I want to learn more English.”

	Respondents with English skills	Gender		p
		Male	Female	
		n=638	n=673	
	n=1311			
	%	%	%	
1. Yes	82.4	81.8	82.9	0.083
2. No	8.9	10.5	7.4	
3. No opinion	8.7	7.7	9.7	

**Table 23f.2.** Age group distribution in statement 23f: “I want to learn more English.”

	Respondents with English skills	Age				p
		15–24	25–44	45–64	65–79	
		n=228	n=515	n=466	n=102	
	n=1311					
	%	%	%	%	%	
1. Yes	82.4	89.0	89.5	75.3	64.4	< 0.001
2. No	8.9	4.4	5.2	13.5	15.8	
3. No opinion	8.7	6.6	5.2	11.2	19.8	

**Table 23f.3.** Residential distribution in statement 23f: “I want to learn more English.”

1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Respondents with English skills	Area				p
		1	2	3	4	
		n=1311 %	n=596 %	n=278 %	n=216 %	
1. Yes	82.4	88.4	79.9	79.3	72.6	< 0.001
2. No	8.9	4.7	11.6	11.1	14.8	
3. No opinion	8.7	7.0	8.6	9.6	12.7	

**Table 23f.4.** Educational distribution in statement 23f: “I want to learn more English.”

1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system), 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

	Respondents with English skills	Education					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=1311 %	n=77 %	n=216 %	n=643 %	n=144 %	
1. Yes	82.4	67.5	75.0	83.0	89.5	89.2	< 0.001
2. No	8.9	16.9	13.9	9.2	4.9	3.1	
3. No opinion	8.7	15.6	11.1	7.8	5.6	7.6	

**Table 23f.5.** Occupation distribution in statement 23f: “I want to learn more English.”

1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Respondents with English skills	Occupation					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=1311 %	n=71 %	n=394 %	n=314 %	n=76 %	
1. Yes	82.4	80.3	87.8	83.7	81.6	73.6	< 0.001
2. No	8.9	8.5	5.1	7.7	9.2	16.3	
3. No opinion	8.7	11.3	7.1	8.6	9.2	10.2	