**Table 25.1.** Gender distribution in question 25: "Finns learn English in both English lessons and everyday contexts, for instance at work or in their leisure activities. Where have you learned your English?" The distribution does not include respondents who answered *not at all* to all items in question 22.

|  | Respondents<br>with English<br>skills | Ger   | Gender |         |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|-------|--------|---------|--|
|  |                                       | Male  | Female |         |  |
|  | n=1322                                | n=641 | n=681  |         |  |
|  | %                                     | %     | %      | p       |  |
| 1. Only in English lessons                   | 8.3                                   | 5.9   | 10.6   | < 0.001 |  |
| 2. Mainly in English lessons                 | 31.2                                  | 25.6  | 36.4   |         |  |
| 3. In English lessons and elsewhere, equally | 36.2                                  | 38.4  | 34.2   |         |  |
| 4. Mainly outside the classroom              | 15.9                                  | 19.3  | 12.7   |         |  |
| 5. Only outside the classroom                | 5.2                                   | 7.6   | 2.8    |         |  |
| 6. No opinion                                | 3.2                                   | 3.1   | 3.2    |         |  |

**Table 25.2.** Age group distribution in question 25: "Finns learn English in both English lessons and everyday contexts, for instance at work or in their leisure activities. Where have you learned your English?" The distribution does not include respondents who answered *not at all* to all items in question 22.

|  | Respondents<br>with English<br>skills |             | Age   |       |       |         |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--|
|  |                                       | 15–24 25–44 |       | 45-64 | 65–79 |         |  |
|  | n=1322                                | n=229       | n=514 | n=473 | n=106 |         |  |
|  | %                                     | %           | %     | %     | %     | p       |  |
| 1. Only in English lessons                   | 8.3                                   | 6.6         | 6.0   | 10.7  | 12.5  | < 0.001 |  |
| 2. Mainly in English lessons                 | 31.2                                  | 45.2        | 29.3  | 28.4  | 22.1  |         |  |
| 3. In English lessons and elsewhere, equally | 36.2                                  | 32.9        | 40.8  | 34.7  | 26.9  |         |  |
| 4. Mainly outside the classroom              | 15.9                                  | 13.2        | 21.6  | 12.6  | 9.6   |         |  |
| 5. Only outside the classroom                | 5.2                                   | 0.4         | 1.2   | 9.3   | 16.3  |         |  |
| 6. No opinion                                | 3.2                                   | 1.8         | 1.2   | 4.2   | 12.5  |         |  |

**Table 25.3**. Residential distribution in question 25: "Finns learn English in both English lessons and everyday contexts, for instance at work or in their leisure activities. Where have you learned your English?" The distribution does not include respondents who answered *not at all* to all items in question 22.

1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

|  | Respondents<br>with English<br>skills |       | Area  |       |       |         |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--|
|  |                                       | 1 2   |       | 3     | 4     |         |  |
|  | n=1322                                | n=596 | n=284 | n=219 | n=223 |         |  |
|  | %                                     | %     | %     | %     | %     | p       |  |
| 1. Only in English lessons                   | 8.3                                   | 4.6   | 11.4  | 8.3   | 14.3  | < 0.001 |  |
| 2. Mainly in English lessons                 | 31.2                                  | 27.4  | 32.2  | 37.3  | 33.9  |         |  |
| 3. In English lessons and elsewhere, equally | 36.2                                  | 41.1  | 36.4  | 33.0  | 26.0  |         |  |
| 4. Mainly outside the classroom              | 15.9                                  | 19.3  | 12.9  | 13.5  | 13.0  |         |  |
| 5. Only outside the classroom                | 5.2                                   | 4.8   | 4.1   | 6.3   | 6.4   |         |  |
| 6. No opinion                                | 3.2                                   | 2.8   | 3.1   | 1.7   | 6.5   |         |  |

**Table 25.4.** Educational distribution in question 25: "Finns learn English in both English lessons and everyday contexts, for instance at work or in their leisure activities. Where have you learned your English?" The distribution does not include respondents who answered *not at all* to all items in question 22.

- 1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system),
- 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

|  | Respondents<br>with English<br>skills | Education |       |       |       |       |         |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
|  | SKIIIS                                | 1         | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     |         |
|  | n=1322                                | n=75      | n=222 | n=649 | n=145 | n=221 |         |
|  | %                                     | %         | %     | %     | %     | %     | p       |
| 1. Only in English lessons                   | 8.3                                   | 9.5       | 11.3  | 9.6   | 6.9   | 2.7   | < 0.001 |
| 2. Mainly in English lessons                 | 31.2                                  | 17.6      | 33.0  | 35.3  | 33.1  | 21.2  |         |
| 3. In English lessons and elsewhere, equally | 36.2                                  | 18.9      | 27.6  | 36.6  | 33.1  | 52.3  |         |
| 4. Mainly outside the classroom              | 15.9                                  | 13.5      | 12.2  | 13.1  | 24.8  | 22.5  |         |
| 5. Only outside the classroom                | 5.2                                   | 18.9      | 9.5   | 3.5   | 2.1   | 1.4   |         |
| 6. No opinion                                | 3.2                                   | 21.6      | 6.3   | 1.9   | 0     | 0     |         |

**Table 25.5**. Occupation distribution in question 25: "Finns learn English in both English lessons and everyday contexts, for instance at work or in their leisure activities. Where have you learned your English?" The distribution does not include respondents who answered *not at all* to all items in question 22.

1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

|  | Respondents<br>with English<br>skills | Occupation |       |       |      |       |         |
|--|---------------------------------------|------------|-------|-------|------|-------|---------|
|  |                                       | 1          | 2     | 3     | 4    | 5     |         |
|  | n=1322                                | n=73       | n=394 | n=314 | n=77 | n=302 |         |
|  | %                                     | %          | %     | %     | %    | %     | p       |
| 1. Only in English lessons                   | 8.3                                   | 2.7        | 5.9   | 8.0   | 19.5 | 11.0  | < 0.001 |
| 2. Mainly in English lessons                 | 31.2                                  | 24.7       | 28.0  | 34.0  | 41.6 | 25.7  |         |
| 3. In English lessons and elsewhere, equally | 36.2                                  | 42.5       | 44.5  | 36.2  | 29.9 | 31.0  |         |
| 4. Mainly outside the classroom              | 15.9                                  | 24.7       | 17.8  | 14.4  | 5.2  | 15.0  |         |
| 5. Only outside the classroom                | 5.2                                   | 2.7        | 2.5   | 4.5   | 2.6  | 11.7  |         |
| 6. No opinion                                | 3.2                                   | 2.7        | 1.3   | 2.9   | 1.3  | 5.7   |         |