Table 28.1. The percentages by gender of those respondents who read in English at least about once a month in question 28: "In your free time, do you read in English?" The distribution does not include respondents who answered not at all to all items in question 22 . The median numbers of respondents are shown above the columns.

|  |  | Gender |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Respondents with <br> English skills | Male | Female |  |
|  | $\mathbf{n = 1 2 8 9}$ | $\mathbf{n = 6 3 0}$ | $\mathbf{n = 6 6 7}$ |  |
| In your free time, do you read in English | $\boldsymbol{\%}$ | $\mathbf{\%}$ | $\mathbf{\%}$ | $\mathbf{p}$ |
| a. Newspapers | 13.2 | 16.2 | 10.4 | 0.002 |
| b. Magazines | 25.4 | 30.5 | 20.5 | $<0.001$ |
| c. Comics | 9.7 | 12.6 | 7.0 | $<0.001$ |
| d. Literature | 12.2 | 10.0 | 14.4 | 0.015 |
| e. Nonfiction/professional literature | 30.5 | 36.9 | 24.5 | $<0.001$ |
| f. Manals and product descriptions | 48.0 | 54.0 | 42.4 | $<0.001$ |
| g. E-mails | 43.3 | 50.5 | 36.5 | $<0.001$ |
| h. Web pages | 56.4 | 64.2 | 49.0 | $<0.001$ |

Table 28.2. The percentages by age group of those respondents who read in English at least about once a month in question 28: "In your free time, do you read in English?" The distribution does not include respondents who answered not at all to all items in question 22 . The median numbers of respondents are shown above the columns.

| In your free time, do you read in English | Respondents with English skills$\mathrm{n}=1289$ | Age |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15-24 \\ & \mathrm{n}=226 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25-44 \\ & \mathrm{n}=511 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45-64 \\ & \mathrm{n}=458 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65-79 \\ & \mathrm{n}=103 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | p |
| a. Newspapers | 13.2 | 14.8 | 16.9 | 9.7 | 6.6 | 0.002 |
| b. Magazines | 25.4 | 27.0 | 34.3 | 17.5 | 12.2 | < 0.001 |
| c. Comics | 9.7 | 19.7 | 12.1 | 3.9 | 1.5 | < 0.001 |
| d. Literature | 12.2 | 19.1 | 16.7 | 5.1 | 6.1 | < 0.001 |
| e. Nonfiction/professional | 30.5 | 29.5 | 41.9 | 22.9 | 10.6 | < 0.001 |
| literature <br> f. Manuals and product descriptions | 48.0 | 58.1 | 56.0 | 38.6 | 28.5 | < 0.001 |
| g. E-mails | 43.3 | 54.4 | 56.5 | 29.4 | 14.9 | < 0.001 |
| h. Web pages | 56.4 | 80.4 | 70.0 | 38.3 | 17.0 | < 0.001 |

Table 28.3 The percentages by residential area of those respondents who read in English at least about once a month in question 28: "In your free time, do you read in English?" The distribution does not include respondents who answered not at all to all items in question 22. The median numbers of respondents are shown above the columns.
1: city with over 50000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

| In your free time, do you read in English | Respondents with English skills$\begin{gathered} \mathrm{n}=1289 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | Area |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ \mathrm{n}=586 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ n=280 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ n=214 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ \mathrm{n}=219 \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  | \% | \% | \% | \% | p |
| a. Newspapers | 13.2 | 19.8 | 7.0 | 11.3 | 5.2 | $<0.001$ |
| b. Magazines | 25.4 | 35.8 | 16.1 | 18.5 | 16.2 | < 0.001 |
| c. Comics | 9.7 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 7.0 | 0.304 |
| d. Literature | 12.2 | 19.1 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 5.0 | < 0.001 |
| e. Nonfiction/professional literature | 30.5 | 40.5 | 22.7 | 29.4 | 14.9 | < 0.001 |
| f. Manuals and product descriptions | 48.0 | 54.2 | 42.8 | 47.9 | 38.1 | < 0.001 |
| g. E-mails | 43.3 | 55.6 | 32.5 | 40.4 | 27.2 | < 0.001 |
| h. Web pages | 56.4 | 69.2 | 48.4 | 52.2 | 36.4 | < 0.001 |

Table 28.4. The percentages by education of those respondents who read in English at least about once a month in question 28: "In your free time, do you read in English?" The distribution does not include respondents who answered not at all to all items in question 22. The median numbers of respondents are shown above the columns.
1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system), 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

| In your free time, do you read in English | Respondents with English skills$\begin{gathered} \mathrm{n}=1289 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | Education |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ \mathrm{n}=77 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ \mathrm{n}=213 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ \mathrm{n}=637 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ \mathrm{n}=142 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ \mathrm{n}=222 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | p |
| a. Newspapers | 13.2 | 0 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 14.3 | 29.3 | 0.006 |
| b. Magazines | 25.4 | 3.1 | 16.5 | 22.7 | 31.2 | 46.2 | < 0.001 |
| c. Comics | 9.7 | 4.7 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 10.9 | 0.499 |
| d. Literature | 12.2 | 2.9 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 14.1 | 29.5 | < 0.001 |
| e. Nonfiction/professional literature | 30.5 | 1.5 | 11.6 | 25.1 | 47.4 | 64.0 | < 0.001 |
| f. Manuals and product descriptions | 48.0 | 21.2 | 38.0 | 45.3 | 62.6 | 65.4 | < 0.001 |
| g. E-mails | 43.3 | 13.8 | 29.7 | 40.5 | 58.3 | 65.2 | < 0.001 |
| h. Web pages | 56.4 | 20.2 | 50.0 | 51.7 | 70.7 | 80.1 | < 0.001 |

Table 28.5. The percentages by occupation of those respondents who read in English at least about once a month in question 28: "In your free time, do you read in English?" The distribution does not include respondents who answered not at all to all items in question 22 . The median numbers of respondents are shown above the columns.
1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

| In your free time, do you read in English | Respondents with English skills$\begin{gathered} \mathrm{n}=1289 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | Occupation |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ n=72 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ n=387 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ \mathrm{n}=312 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ n=78 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ n=292 \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | p |
| a. Newspapers | 13.2 | 31.3 | 15.2 | 10.9 | 2.7 | 11.7 | $<0.001$ |
| b. Magazines | 25.4 | 41.8 | 35.2 | 22.2 | 9.3 | 17.6 | < 0.001 |
| c. Comics | 9.7 | 11.6 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 11.3 | 0.100 |
| d. Literature | 12.2 | 12.1 | 19.2 | 9.9 | 7.5 | 3.5 | < 0.001 |
| e. Nonfiction/professional literature | 30.5 | 52.2 | 49.4 | 23.4 | 10.0 | 19.5 | $<0.001$ |
| f. Manuals and product descriptions | 48.0 | 63.8 | 59.6 | 39.2 | 22.2 | 41.3 | $<0.001$ |
| g. E-mails | 43.3 | 65.2 | 56.1 | 42.6 | 19.9 | 28.5 | < 0.001 |
| h. Web pages | 56.4 | 71.7 | 67.5 | 51.7 | 27.2 | 41.5 | < 0.001 |

