Table 4.1. Gender distribution in question 4: "What is your mother tongue?"

	Total respondents n=1467	Gender		
		Male n=728	Female n=739	
	%	%	%	p
1. Finnish	93.5	93.3	93.6	0.229[a]
2. Swedish	4.8	5.1	4.5	
3. Sámi	0	0	0	
4. Estonian	0.3	0	0.5	
5. Russian	1.0	1.0	1.1	
6. Other	0.5	0.7	0.3	

[a]Over 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 4.2. Age group distribution in question 4:"What is your mother tongue?"

	Total respondents n=1467	Age				
		15–24 n=232	25–44 n=515	45–64 n=549	65–79 n=170	
	%	%	%	%	%	p
1. Finnish	93.5	91.8	93.4	93.5	95.3	0.437[a]
2. Swedish	4.8	5.2	4.1	5.5	4.7	
3. Sámi	0	0	0	0	0	
4. Estonian	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0	
5. Russian	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.9	0	
6.Other	0.5	0.9	1.0	0	0	

[a]Over 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 4.3. Residential distribution in question 4:"What is your mother tongue?"
1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Total respondents n=1467	Area				
		1 n=630	2 n=320	3 n=250	4 n=267	
	%	%	%	%	%	p
1. Finnish	93.5	92.8	94.6	95.4	92.0	0.090[a]
2. Swedish	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.8	7.6	
3. Sámi	0	0	0	0	0	
4. Estonian	0.3	0.3	0.6	0	0	
5. Russian	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.8	0	
6. Other	0.5	0.8	0.2	0	0.4	

[a]Over 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 4.4. Education distribution in question 4:"What is your mother tongue?"
1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system),
3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5:
University degree.

	Total respondents	Education					
	n=1467	1	2	3	4	5	
		n=161	n=239	n=674	n=146	n=224	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	p
1. Finnish	93.5	98.1	90.0	94.7	95.9	89.7	0.001[a]
2. Swedish	4.8	1.9	5.8	4.2	2.1	8.5	
3. Sámi	0	0	0	0	0	0	
4. Estonian	0.3	0	0.4	0.1	1.4	0	
5. Russian	1.0	0	2.5	0.4	0.7	1.8	
6. Other	0.5	0	1.3	0.6	0	0	

[a]Over 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 4.5. Occupational distribution in question 4: "What is your mother tongue?"
1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Total respondents	Occupation					
	n=1467	1	2	3	4	5	
		n=75	n=400	n=340	n=85	n=389	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	p
1. Finnish	93.5	94.7	93.8	92.4	90.6	94.9	0.542[a]
2. Swedish	4.8	5.3	5.0	4.4	9.4	3.6	
3. Sámi	0	0	0	0	0	0	
4. Estonian	0.3	0	0.3	0.6	0	0	
5. Russian	1.0	0	0.8	1.8	0	1.0	
6. Other	0.5	0	0.3	0.9	0	0.5	

[a]Over 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.