

**Table 42a.1.** Gender distribution in question 42a: “Do you believe that in 20 years’ time, there will be social domains in Finland where English will be used more than Finnish?”

	Total respondents	Gender		p
		Male	Female	
		n=723	n=725	
	n=1448			
	%	%	%	
1. Yes	36.7	35.5	37.8	0.019
2. No	41.1	44.5	37.7	
3. No opinion	22.2	20.0	24.5	

**Table 42a.2** Age group distribution in question 42a: “Do you believe that in 20 years’ time, there will be social domains in Finland where English will be used more than Finnish?”

	Total respondents	Age				p
		15–24	25–44	45–64	65–79	
		n=230	n=516	n=539	n=163	
	n=1448					
	%	%	%	%	%	
1. Yes	36.7	34.6	45.7	32.4	24.9	< 0.001
2. No	41.1	35.1	38.4	44.6	46.3	
3. No opinion	22.2	30.3	15.9	22.9	28.8	

**Table 42a.3.** Residential area distribution in question 42a: “Do you believe that in 20 years’ time, there will be social domains in Finland where English will be used more than Finnish?”

1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Total respondents	Area				p
		1	2	3	4	
		n=622	n=311	n=247	n=268	
	n=1448					
	%	%	%	%	%	
1. Yes	36.7	43.3	31.3	34.2	29.5	< 0.001
2. No	41.1	37.4	42.4	45.5	44.3	
3. No opinion	22.2	19.3	26.3	20.2	26.2	

**Table 42a.4.** Educational distribution in question 42a: “Do you believe that in 20 years’ time, there will be social domains in Finland where English will be used more than Finnish?”

1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system), 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

	Total respondent s  n=1448  %	Education					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=156 %	n=243 %	n=671 %	n=147 %	n=222 %	
1. Yes	36.7	16.0	30.0	37.0	47.5	50.2	< 0.001
2. No	41.1	45.9	35.6	43.3	40.5	37.5	
3. No opinion	22.2	38.1	34.4	19.7	12.0	12.3	

**Table 42a.5.** Occupation distribution in question 42a: “Do you believe that in 20 years’ time, there will be social domains in Finland where English will be used more than Finnish?”

1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Total respondents  n=1448  %	Occupation					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=72 %	n=398 %	n=335 %	n=86 %	n=386 %	
1. Yes	36.7	38.6	50.4	36.8	35.0	24.6	< 0.001
2. No	41.1	50.0	37.2	37.4	41.3	50.0	
3. No opinion	22.2	11.4	12.4	25.8	23.7	25.4	

**Table 42b.1.** Percentages by gender in question 42b: “In 20 years’ time, in which of the following domains in Finland do you believe English will be used more than Finnish?” The distribution includes those respondents who answered *yes* in question 42a (37 % of the total respondents).

	Respondents who believe English will be used more than Finnish	Gender			p
		n=531	Male n=257	Female n=274	
	%	%	%		
1. Business and financial life	82.1	82.4	81.9	0.870	
2. Science (e.g. natural sciences, medicine)	66.4	71.2	61.9	0.023	
3. Education	48.2	44.5	51.7	0.100	
4. Communications	41.5	41.3	41.7	0.927	
5. Literature (Finnish authors writing in English)	3.4	3.5	3.4	0.985	
6. Finnish rock and pop music	59.0	54.3	63.4	0.033	
7. Finnish web pages	35.1	35.9	34.3	0.695	
8. The subcultures and leisure activities of Finnish young people	46.0	45.8	46.1	0.947	

**Table 42b.2.** Percentages by age group in question 42b: “In 20 years’ time, in which of the following domains in Finland do you believe English will be used more than Finnish?” The distribution includes those respondents who answered *yes* in question 42a (37 % of the total respondents).

	Respondents who believe English will be used more than Finnish	Age				p
		15–24 n=80	25–44 n=235	45–64 n=175	65–79 n=41	
	%	%	%	%		
1. Business and financial life	82.1	80.1	83.5	83.4	72.5	0.350
2. Science (e.g. natural sciences, medicine)	66.4	62.1	67.9	66.8	64.0	0.798
3. Education	48.2	43.7	47.7	52.1	43.8	0.566
4. Communications	41.5	43.5	40.8	41.0	43.8	0.960
5. Literature (Finnish authors writing in English)	3.4	6.7	2.0	4.4	1.0	0.156 <sup>a</sup>
6. Finnish rock and pop music	59.0	69.5	56.7	56.9	60.8	0.212
7. Finnish web pages	35.1	48.2	35.0	31.5	25.2	0.032
8. The subcultures and leisure activities of Finnish young people	46.0	45.9	51.9	40.1	37.0	0.068

<sup>a</sup>Over 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

**Table 42b.3** Percentages by residential area in question 42b: “In 20 years’ time, in which of the following domains in Finland do you believe English will be used more than Finnish?” The distribution includes those respondents who answered *yes* in question 42a (37 % of the total respondents).

1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Respondents who believe English will be used more than Finnish  n=531 %	Area				p
		1	2	3	4	
		n=269 %	n=97 %	n=84 %	n=79 %	
1. Business and financial life	82.1	84.8	75.2	78.6	85.2	0.128
2. Science (e.g. natural sciences, medicine)	66.4	65.8	69.4	64.5	66.8	0.896
3. Education	48.2	47.8	49.0	53.4	43.3	0.634
4. Communications	41.5	40.9	39.8	41.6	45.5	0.880
5. Literature (Finnish authors writing in English)	3.4	3.1	2.7	5.6	3.2	0.700 <sup>a</sup>
6. Finnish rock and pop music	59.0	57.8	62.3	62.0	55.7	0.734
7. Finnish web pages	35.1	39.0	24.9	32.1	37.5	0.078
8. The subcultures and leisure activities of Finnish young people	46.0	49.3	37.0	49.7	41.8	0.148

<sup>a</sup>Over 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.**Table 42b.4.** Percentages by education in question 42b: “In 20 years’ time, in which of the following domains in Finland do you believe English will be used more than Finnish?” The distribution includes those respondents who answered *yes* in question 42a (37 % of the total respondents).

1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system), 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

	Respondents who believe English will be used more than Finnish  n=531 %	Education					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=25 %	n=73 %	n=249 %	n=70 %	n=11 2 %	
1. Business and financial life	82.1	73.8	79.6	87.6	80.6	74.4	0.025
2. Science (e.g. natural sciences, medicine)	66.4	59.5	64.1	67.3	59.6	71.6	0.465
3. Education	48.2	50.6	44.7	54.6	49.2	35.0	0.016
4. Communications	41.5	59.0	39.8	44.8	44.1	29.9	0.030
5. Literature (Finnish authors writing in English)	3.4	4.5	4.0	3.4	0	5.2	0.443 <sup>a</sup>
6. Finnish rock and pop music	59.0	60.1	61.4	60.8	58.0	54.7	0.843
7. Finnish web pages	35.1	37.4	31.0	34.4	41.2	35.4	0.776
8. The subcultures and leisure activities of Finnish young people	46.0	37.4	36.6	47.0	52.4	48.8	0.297

<sup>a</sup>Over 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

**Table 42b.5.** Percentages by occupation in question 42b: “In 20 years’ time, in which of the following domains in Finland do you believe English will be used more than Finnish?” The distribution includes those respondents who answered *yes* in question 42a (37 % of the total respondents).

1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Respondents who believe English will be used more than Finnish  n=531 %	Occupation					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=28 %	n=201 %	n=123 %	n=30 %	n=95 %	
1. Business and financial life	82.1	83.3	80.2	84.6	86.4	84.6	0.783
2. Science (e.g. natural sciences, medicine)	66.4	74.6	70.7	67.5	46.7	59.9	0.047
3. Education	48.2	51.6	39.9	57.7	52.4	51.7	0.030
4. Communications	41.5	46.6	35.7	48.6	50.9	42.0	0.150
5. Literature (Finnish authors writing in English)	3.4	4.1	4.6	3.9	0	2.7	0.759 <sup>a</sup>
6. Finnish rock and pop music	59.0	50.1	55.1	66.2	56.4	61.1	0.285
7. Finnish web pages	35.1	44.7	36.9	32.4	29.0	28.1	0.387
8. The subcultures and leisure activities of Finnish young people	46.0	68.7	44.8	45.6	55.5	42.1	0.109

<sup>a</sup>Over 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.