

Table 5.1. Gender distribution in question 5: “Does any member of your family have a different mother tongue from yours?”

	Gender			p
	Total respondents	Male	Female	
	n=1457 %	n=722 %	n=734 %	
1. Yes	8.0	9.7	6.4	0.026
2. No	92.0	90.3	93.6	

Table 5.2. Age group distribution in question 5: “Does any member of your family have a different mother tongue from yours?”

	Age					p
	Total respondents	15–24	25–44	45–64	65–79	
	n=1457 %	n=228 %	n=515 %	n=548 %	n=164 %	
1. Yes	8.0	6.6	10.5	7.5	3.7	0.025
2. No	92.0	93.4	89.5	92.5	96.3	

Table 5.3. Residential distribution in question 5: “Does any member of your family have a different mother tongue from yours?”

1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Area				p	
	Total respondents	1	2	3		4
	n=1457 %	n=626 %	n=315 %	n=249 %		n=267 %
1. Yes	8.0	11.4	6.0	6.3	3.9	< 0.001
2. No	92.0	88.6	94.0	93.7	96.1	

Table 5.4. Education distribution in question 5: “Does any member of your family have a different mother tongue from yours?”

1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system), 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

	Total respondents	Education					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=1457	n=159	n=241	n=668	n=146	
	%	%	%	%	%		
1. Yes	8.0	3.8	10.4	6.4	6.8	12.6	0.006
2. No	92.0	96.2	89.6	93.6	93.2	87.4	

Table 5.5. Occupational distribution in question 5: “Does any member of your family have a different mother tongue from yours?”

1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Total respondents	Occupation					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=1457	n=75	n=396	n=338	n=85	
	%	%	%	%	%		
1. Yes	8.0	18.7	7.8	10.9	7.1	5.1	0.001
2. No	92.0	81.3	92.2	89.1	92.9	94.9	