

Table 6a.1. Gender distribution in question 6a: “Do you consider yourself to be...”

	Total respondents n=1419 %	Gender		p
		Male n=714 %	Female n=705 %	
		1. Monolingual	83.8	
2. Bilingual	9.1	9.8	8.4	
3. Multilingual	7.1	7.7	6.5	

Table 6a.2. Age group distribution in question 6a: “Do you consider yourself to be...”

	Total respondents n=1419 %	Age				p
		15–24 n=228 %	25–44 n=514 %	45–64 n=524 %	65–79 n=152 %	
		1. Monolingual	83.8	76.8	81.9	
2. Bilingual	9.1	13.6	11.9	5.3	5.9	
3. Multilingual	7.1	9.6	6.2	7.8	3.9	

Table 6a.3. Residential distribution in question 6a: “Do you consider yourself to be...”

1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Total respondents n=1419 %	Area				p
		1 n=613 %	2 n=305 %	3 n=243 %	4 n=258 %	
		1. Monolingual	83.8	80.0	82.3	
2. Bilingual	9.1	10.9	10.9	7.4	4.4	
3. Multilingual	7.1	9.1	6.8	5.4	4.2	

Table 6a.4. Education distribution in question 6a: “Do you consider yourself to be...”

1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system), 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

	Total respondents n=1419 %	Education					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=146 %	n=234 %	n=661 %	n=142 %	n=219 %	
1. Monolingual	83.8	96.6	79.4	85.0	80.3	79.5	0.001
2. Bilingual	9.1	2.1	12.4	8.3	9.2	11.8	
3. Multilingual	7.1	1.4	8.2	6.7	10.6	8.6	

Table 6a.5. Occupational distribution in question 6a: “Do you consider yourself to be...”

1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Total respondents n=1419 %	Occupation					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=75 %	n=391 %	n=328 %	n=82 %	n=375 %	
1. Monolingual	83.8	78.7	82.1	83.5	90.1	88.3	0.063
2. Bilingual	9.1	8.0	9.7	10.1	6.2	7.5	
3. Multilingual	7.1	13.3	8.2	6.4	3.7	4.3	

Table 6b.1. Gender distribution in question 6b: “If you consider yourself to be bi- or multilingual, what are the factors that have contributed to this situation?”

	Bi- or multilinguals n=230 %	Gender		p
		Male n=125 %	Female n=105 %	
		1. Parents	23.6	
2. Relationship(s)	19.4	21.1	17.3	
3. Living abroad	25.3	16.8	35.5	
4. Education	50.0	49.4	50.7	
5. Work	41.7	45.1	37.6	
6. Hobbies	28.9	34.7	22.1	
7. Friends	31.1	34.2	27.5	
8. Travel	26.4	33.8	17.7	
9. Other factors	7.0	7.0	7.1	

Table 6b.2. Age group distribution in 6b: “If you consider yourself to be bi- or multilingual, what are the factors that have contributed to this situation?”

	Bi- or multilinguals	Age				p
		15–24	25–44	45–64	65–79	
		n=230 %	n=53 %	n=93 %	n=69 %	
1. Parents	23.6	30.2	25.8	14.5	20.0	0.183
2. Relationship(s)	19.4	11.3	20.4	26.1	13.3	0.206
3. Living abroad	25.3	9.6	37.0	20.3	28.6	0.002
4. Education	50.0	63.5	38.7	55.1	53.3	0.026
5. Work	41.7	15.1	40.9	55.1	73.3	< 0.001
6. Hobbies	28.9	38.5	25.8	28.6	14.3	0.239
7. Friends	31.1	47.2	26.9	24.6	28.6	0.036
8. Travel	26.4	32.1	21.5	29.0	26.7	0.521
9. Other factors	7.0	13.2	4.3	5.8	6.7	0.231 ^a

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 6b.3. Residential distribution in question 6b: “If you consider yourself to be bi- or multilingual, what are the factors that have contributed to this situation?”

1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Bi- or multilinguals	Area				p
		1	2	3	4	
		n=122 %	n=54 %	n=31 %	n=22 %	
1. Parents	23.6	27.3	19.6	22.0	14.6	0.484
2. Relationship(s)	19.4	20.8	17.5	13.5	24.0	0.733
3. Living abroad	25.3	30.7	19.0	25.2	11.1	0.145
4. Education	50.0	50.0	52.7	38.8	58.7	0.497
5. Work	41.7	42.3	45.3	38.5	33.9	0.803
6. Hobbies	28.9	30.6	25.6	37.8	15.4	0.306
7. Friends	31.1	39.7	22.9	13.3	30.9	0.018
8. Travel	26.4	28.7	24.1	24.7	21.9	0.858
9. Other factors	7.0	7.8	7.8	1.9	7.9	0.697 ^a

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 6b.4. Education distribution in question 6b: “If you consider yourself to be bi- or multilingual, what are the factors that have contributed to this situation?”

1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system), 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

	Bi- or multilinguals	Education					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=4	n=49	n=100	n=28	n=44	
		%	%	%	%	%	
1. Parents	23.6	0	32.7	21.0	10.7	29.5	0.121
2. Relationship(s)	19.4	0	14.6	24.0	10.7	20.5	0.320
3. Living abroad	25.3	0	14.6	22.0	44.0	34.1	0.015
4. Education	50.0	40.0	42.9	49.5	60.7	56.8	0.513
5. Work	41.7	0	25.0	43.4	55.6	54.5	0.007
6. Hobbies	28.9	40.0	32.7	31.3	25.0	24.4	0.831
7. Friends	31.1	20.0	37.5	24.0	17.9	47.7	0.021
8. Travel	26.4	40.0	33.3	24.2	10.7	33.3	0.164
9. Other factors	7.0	40.0	8.3	4.0	7.1	11.1	0.036 ^a

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 6b.5. Occupational distribution in question 6b: “If you consider yourself to be bi- or multilingual, what are the factors that have contributed to this situation?”

1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Bi- or multilinguals	Occupation					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=15	n=70	n=54	n=8	n=44	
		%	%	%	%	%	
1. Parents	23.6	26.7	22.9	27.8	37.5	13.6	0.415
2. Relationship(s)	19.4	26.7	15.7	25.5	33.3	25.0	0.549
3. Living abroad	25.3	40.0	35.7	25.5	44.4	13.6	0.064
4. Education	50.0	62.5	61.4	40.0	25.0	40.9	0.036
5. Work	41.7	60.0	52.9	45.5	44.4	36.4	0.399
6. Hobbies	28.9	20.0	24.3	27.3	37.5	36.4	0.584
7. Friends	31.1	20.0	34.3	30.9	11.1	31.8	0.577
8. Travel	26.4	12.5	25.7	23.6	25.0	36.4	0.396
9. Other factors	7.0	6.7	7.1	3.6	0	4.5	0.853 ^a

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.