

**Table 7a.1.** Gender distribution in question 7a: “Was your basic education provided in your mother tongue?”

	Total respondents n=1432 %	Gender		p
		Male n=717 %	Female n=715 %	
		1. Yes	98.5	
2. No	1.5	1.4	1.5	

**Table 7a.2.** Age group distribution in question 7a: “Was your basic education provided in your mother tongue?”

	Total respondents n=1432 %	Age				p
		15–24 n=232 %	25–44 n=511 %	45–64 n=534 %	65–79 n=155 %	
		1. Yes	98.5	98.3	98.8	
2. No	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	3.2	

**Table 7a.3.** Residential distribution in question 7a: “Was your basic education provided in your mother tongue?”  
1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3:rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Total respondents n=1432 %	Area				p
		1 n=620 %	2 n=306 %	3 n=243 %	4 n=263 %	
		1. Yes	98.5	98.3	98.5	
2. No	1.5	1.7	1.5	0.4	2.0	

<sup>a</sup>Over 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

**Table 7a.4.** Education distribution in question 7a: “Was your basic education provided in your mother tongue?”  
 1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system),  
 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5:  
 University degree.

	Education						p
	Total respondents	1	2	3	4	5	
	n=1432	n=151	n=240	n=665	n=139	n=219	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1. Yes	98.5	98.7	97.1	98.9	99.3	99.5	0.141 <sup>a</sup>
2. No	1.5	1.3	2.9	1.1	0.7	0.5	

<sup>a</sup>Over 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

**Table 7a.5.** Occupational distribution in question 7a: “Was your basic education provided in your mother tongue?”  
 1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Occupation					p	
	Total respondents	1	2	3	4		5
	n=1432	n=73	n=387	n=334	n=84		n=381
	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1. Yes	98.5	97.2	99.2	99.1	98.8	98.4	0.588 <sup>a</sup>
2. No	1.5	2.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.6	

<sup>a</sup>Over 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.