

Table 9a.1. Gender distribution in question 9a: “Have you lived abroad continuously for three months or longer?”

	Total respondents n=1446 %	Gender		p
		Male n=720 %	Female n=726 %	
		1. No	78.4	
2. Yes	21.6	19.4	23.8	

Table 9a.2. Age group distribution in question 9a: “Have you lived abroad continuously for three months or longer?”

	Total respondents n=1446 %	Age				p
		15–24 n=233 %	25–44 n=512 %	45–64 n=539 %	65–79 n=162 %	
		1. No	78.4	90.1	70.3	
2. Yes	21.6	9.9	29.7	20.8	16.0	

Table 9a.3. Residential distribution in question 9a: “Have you lived abroad continuously for three months or longer?”
1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

	Total respondents n=1446 %	Area				p
		1 n=628 %	2 n=311 %	3 n=248 %	4 n=259 %	
		1. No	78.4	70.6	79.6	
2. Yes	21.6	29.4	20.4	15.6	10.1	

Table 9a.4. Education distribution in question 9a: “Have you lived abroad continuously for three months or longer?”
 1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system),
 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5:
 University degree.

	Total respondents n=1446 %	Education					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=154 %	n=239 %	n=666 %	n=144 %	n=222 %	
1. No	78.4	91.6	88.8	84.2	63.2	50.5	< 0.001
2. Yes	21.6	8.4	11.3	15.8	36.8	49.5	

Table 9a.5. Occupational distribution in question 9a: “Have you lived abroad continuously for three months or longer?”
 1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

	Total respondents n=1446 %	Occupation					p
		1	2	3	4	5	
		n=73 %	n=395 %	n=337 %	n=83 %	n=382 %	
1. No	78.4	69.9	61.4	81.0	89.2	88.7	< 0.001
2. Yes	21.6	30.1	38.6	19.0	10.8	11.3	

Table 9b.1. Percentages for country of residence and the language most used while there (English/other) among those respondents who have lived abroad continuously for three months or longer (question 9b)

Country or area	Respondents who had lived abroad n=453 %	Language most used	
		English %	Other %
Sweden	23.8	5.0	95.0
Other Nordic countries	3.5	43.0	57.0
Great Britain	8.7	95.5	4.5
Germany	7.9	15.6	84.4
Russia	5.5	19.0	81.0
France	4.1	35.3	64.7
Other European countries	19.3	53.8	46.2
USA and Canada	10.5	93.2	6.8
Middle East and South Asia	5.1	77.7	22.3
East- and Southeast Asia	3.3	53.5	46.5
Africa	3.8	63.9	36.1
Australia and Oceania	3.1	89.9	10.1
South America	1.4	30.7	69.3

A total of 61 countries of residence were mentioned by the respondents

Table 9b.2. Most used language and gender distribution regarding reason for stay among those who have lived abroad continuously for three months or longer (question 9b).

Most used language and reason for stay	Respondents who have lived abroad n=427 %	Gender		p
		Male n=192 %	Female n=235 %	
English				< 0.001
Studies	35.9	26.2	43.7	
Work	39.6	56.4	25.9	
Other	24.6	17.3	30.4	
Total	100	100	100	
Other language				0.471
Studies	14.6	11.6	17.1	
Work	48.7	51.8	46.2	
Other	36.7	36.6	36.7	
Total	100	100	100	
p^b	< 0.001^b			

^b χ^2 -X2 test for the difference between the marginal distributions of English and other languages.

Table 9b.3. Most used language and age group distribution regarding reason for stay among those who have lived abroad continuously for three months or longer (question 9b).

Most used language and reason for stay	Respondents who have lived abroad n=427 %	Age				p
		15–24 n=24 %	25–44 n=212 %	45–64 n=162 %	65–79 n=29 %	
English						< 0.001
Studies	35.9	27.9	48.1	9.5	15.0	
Work	39.6	26.5	30.3	63.0	61.1	
Other	24.6	45.6	21.6	27.6	23.8	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	
Other language						< 0.001
Studies	14.6	5.3	18.0	15.0	3.8	
Work	48.7	17.8	34.6	61.2	53.7	
Other	36.7	76.9	47.4	23.8	42.5	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	

Table 9b.4. Most used language and residential distribution regarding reason for stay among those who have lived abroad continuously for three months or longer (question 9b).

1: city with over 50 000 inhabitants, 2: town with less than 50 000 inhabitants, 3: rural centre, 4: countryside.

Most used language and reason for stay	Respondents who have lived abroad n=427 %	Area				p
		1 n=267 %	2 n=83 %	3 n=42 %	4 n=35 %	
English						0.114
Studies	35.9	38.4	40.6	40.3	0	
Work	39.6	37.2	35.7	41.0	64.8	
Other	24.6	24.4	23.7	18.7	35.2	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	
Other language						0.043
Studies	14.6	17.5	9.0	18.6	7.3	
Work	48.7	41.2	52.5	55.6	80.0	
Other	36.7	41.3	38.5	25.8	12.7	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	

Table 9b.5. Most used language and education distribution regarding reason for stay among those who have lived abroad continuously for three months or longer (question 9b).

1: Primary school (grades 1-6 in the Finnish system), 2: Lower secondary school (grades 7-9/10 in the Finnish system), 3: Upper secondary school, upper secondary school graduate or vocational education graduate, 4: Polytechnic degree, 5: University degree.

Most used language and reason for stay	Respondents who have lived abroad n=427 %	Education					p
		1 n=12 %	2 n=26 %	3 n=142 %	4 n=72 %	5 n=172 %	
English							< 0.001 ^a
Studies	35.9	0	23.3	15.6	60.0	39.3	
Work	39.6	100	59.2	49.7	27.9	35.3	
Other	24.6	0	17.5	34.8	12.1	25.3	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Other language							< 0.001 ^a
Studies	14.6	0	0	2.7	9.3	36.6	
Work	48.7	75.6	42.1	58.8	48.7	33.1	
Other	36.7	24.4	57.9	38.5	42.0	30.3	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.

Table 9b.6. Most used language and occupational distribution regarding reason for stay among those who have lived abroad continuously for three months or longer (question 9b).

1: Managers, 2: Experts, 3: Office and customer service workers, 4: Healthcare workers, 5: Manual workers.

Most used language and reason for stay	Respondents who have lived abroad n=427 %	Occupation					p
		1 n=31 %	2 n=223 %	3 n=78 %	4 n=11 %	5 n=53 %	
English							0.565 ^a
Studies	35.9	35.4	40.5	34.0	48.9	24.3	
Work	39.6	50.3	36.1	33.8	51.1	56.3	
Other	24.6	14.3	23.3	32.2	0	19.4	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Other language							< 0.001 ^a
Studies	14.6	0	26.9	4.2	13.0	0	
Work	48.7	76.3	37.0	48.3	56.2	66.0	
Other	36.7	23.7	36.1	47.5	30.7	34.0	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

^aOver 20 % of expected frequencies fall below five.